Previous references.

Police 71 of 1900-01.
Sl. 18.

1901-02
(Police)

Later references.

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File No. 390 of 01

Serial Nos. 1-4

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 1-4

Major ~~Part~~ B. for April 02.

SUBJECT.

Construction of Police lines on Kolar Gold-fields.

D.O. 23-3-02.

From.

The Dy: Commissioner, Kolar

Requests orders may be passed to place Rs 20,000 at his disposal for the Construction of Police lines at K.G.F.

2. D.O.

To The offg: I.G. of Police.

Requests to inform what balance of money yet remains out of the sum sanctioned in Govt. Order 3257-6 of 31st Aug 1900.

K. dt 324

G. R. S. 58

13367 / J1589 — 4497 / 318 — 17-4-02.

From.
The I. G. of Police.

Submits that there is a balance of Rs 5,000/- out of Rs 35,000/-

17133-6 / J1542 — 22-4-02.

To
The Dy: Commissioner.
The I. G. of Police.
The Comptroller
The Chief Engr.

Issues orders that the sum of Rs 20,000/- be placed at the disposal of Dy: Commissioner, Kolar.

Indexed.
K. Rangaswamy

READ AGAIN—

Government Proceedings No. 3257-60—J. 342, dated the 31st August 1900, sanctioning the re-organization of the Police Force in the Kolar Gold Fields.

READ—

(*1*) *Letter No. 2909—217, dated the 20th December 1901, from the Inspector General of Police in Mysore* :—

(1) I beg to submit herewith a copy of letter No. C. 1072 of the 18th December 1901, from the Deputy Commissioner of the Kolar District, proposing certain additions to the Kolar Gold Fields Police.

(2) It will be seen from it that the revision consists of additional hands and increase of pay.

(3) Instead of an Inspector on Rs. 200 and another on Rs. 150, 2 on Rs. 175 each have been provided for. This makes no difference in cost.

(4) Instead of 3 Chief Constables (1 on Rs. 75 +20 and 2 on Rs. 50+20) and a Sub-Inspector (on Rs. 35+20), 7 Chief Constables (2 on Rs. 80, 2 on Rs. 60 and 3 on Rs. 50) have been asked. This means a monthly increase of Rs. 220 in pay and Rs. 60 in allowance or Rs. 3,360 per annum.

(5) In lieu of 1 Jamadar and 4 Head Constables on Rs. 25 each, 6 Head Constables on Rs. 20 each, and 4 Head Constables on Rs. 16 each, 5 Head Constables on Rs. 25 each, 6 on Rs. 20 each and 4 on Rs. 16 each, have been asked. This makes no difference; but their local allowance, which was Rs. 20 in the case of the Jamadar, Rs. 8 in the case of the 1st and 2nd Class Head Constables and Rs. 6 in the case of the 3rd Class Head Constables, has been made uniform, *viz.*, Rs. 10. This raises the expenditure from Rs. 124 to Rs. 150, *i. e.*, the increase is Rs. 26 per month or Rs. 312 per year.

(6) There is now one Drill Instructor on Rs. 14+4 local allowance. Another on Rs. 16+10 local allowance has been asked. This means an excess expenditure of Rs. 312 per year.

(7) Instead of 57 constables on Rs. 8+4 local allowance, and 68 constables on Rs. 7+4 (local allowance), 65 constables on Rs. 9+4 (allowance) and 100 constables on Rs. 8+4 (allowance) have been asked. This raises the debit by Rs. 7,356 per annum.

(8) In the Superintendent's office, there are 3 Head Constables on Rs. 25, Rs. 20 and Rs. 16. Their local allowance is Rs. 8 in the first two cases and Rs. 6 in the third case. It is proposed to give Rs. 10 to all. This means an excess of Rs. 8 per month or Rs. 96 per year.

(9) In the said office there are 2 constables on Rs. 8+4 local allowance and 2 on Rs. 7+4 allowance. It is proposed to raise their pay by one rupee. This means Rs. 48 more per year.

(10) A Head Constable on Rs. 25+10 local allowance is proposed for the charge of Stores and for instructing recruits. This is an increase of Rs. 420 per year.

(11) Owing to the increase in the number of hands, the cost of equipment and clothing has been raised from Rs. 2,500 to Rs. 3,000 per year.

(12) Thus the total rise per year is Rs. 12,404. To this has to be added the pay (Rs. 100) and horse allowance (Rs. 15) of the Prosecuting Inspector sanctioned the other day for the Kolar Gold Fields. It is Rs. 1,380 per year.

(13) Owing to the entertainment of 3 more Chief Constables and 40 more constables, 2 more quarters for the former at a cost of Rs. 5,000 and 40 more huts for the latter at a cost of Rs. 14,000 are proposed. This means an initial cost of Rs. 19,000.

(14) I solicit the favor of very early sanction to the proposal.

(ENCLOSURE.)

Letter No. C. 1072, dated 18th December 1901, from the Deputy Commissioner, Kolar District, to the Officiating Inspector General of Police in Mysore.

(1) With reference to your No. C. 74, dated 21st October 1901, asking me to formulate definite proposals on the lines suggested in my letter to Government No. C. 571, dated 4th October 1901, covering the Administration Report of the Kolar Gold Field Police for the

past official year, I have the honor to forward the following scheme which has been prepared after careful consideration of the present needs of the Gold Fields, and after consultation with yourself, Sir John Lambert and Mr. Thomas.

(2) Taking this scheme in the order of arrangement in the annexed proposition statements, we come to—

A. Office Establishment.

The new scheme provides for the addition of a *Store* and *School Head Constable*, on a salary equivalent to a 1st grade Head Constable's. An officer of this stamp is very necessary, seeing that the Kolar Gold Field Police has been formed into a separate division which necessitates a small Head-quarter establishment. This officer will be in charge of the Police Stores and will be useful in instructing recruits in the rudiments of law and their departmental duties. A school of some sort for the instruction of recruits is a *sine quin non* in a well constituted Police force and I consider that the proper instruction of recruits is one of the most important and essential items of the revised scheme.

The only other additional cost proposed under this head is a small increase to the local allowance of the present office Head Constables and constables. This matter is treated more fully in para *infra*.

B. Executive Police.

Inspectors.—The Gold Field Proper is divided into two divisions, the Inspectors in charge having equal responsibilities, and an equal number of men under them. It is therefore proposed to do away with the grade of *Chief Inspector*. The Superintendent of Police, an experienced highly paid officer, now resides on the Field and exercises an immediate local control, which formerly vested in the Chief Inspector to some extent, when the Superintendent had his Head-quarters at Bowringpet or Kolar. From the saving thus effected the pay of the present 2 Inspectors might be raised, *viz.*, Rs. 125 to 175 with annual increments of Rs. 10. This change would involve no additional cost to Government, and would improve the status and prospects of the two Inspectors.

Chief Constables.—In this grade it has been found necessary to ask for a substantial increase, as it is impossible to properly supervise the night beats and patrols throughout the mining area, with the present establishment. For each of the three important stations on the Field, *viz.*, Champion, Ooregum and Marikuppam, *two Chief Constables* are absolutely necessary. Balaghat has already one Chief Constable, which is considered sufficient for the present. These Chief Constables will be required to take their *regular* turn on night patrol, to assist the Inspectors in the investigation of cases, to hold inquests in mining accidents, etc., and to carry on the general duties of their respective stations.

The only officers capable of doing this work on the Field are Europeans and Eurasians as they have to deal with a mixed community of a somewhat turbulent nature.

This augmentation in the *European element* of the Force is a very important factor, as it is by means of these officers that the general '*preventive*' usefulness of the Force will be enchanced. The proposed pay of the Chief Constables differs very slightly from that already-sanctioned, and is the lowest which will induce efficient men to take service and to continue on the Field.

Special Jamadar and Head Constables.—The only changes suggested under this head are—

(*a*) that the grade of *Special Jamadar* should be abolished, being included amongst Head Constables, 1st grade (*Note.*—There will be a saving of Rs. 10 per mensem under this head); and that

(*b*) the local allowance of all Head Constables irrespective of the grade they occupy, should be raised to Rs. 10 per mensem, instead of Rs. 8 and Rs. 6 as at present.

The additional expense incurred will be very small, and will improve the prospects of Head Constables serving on the Field, both in the office and executive establishments. (*Note.*—All clerks of the Special Magistrate's Court and office draw a local allowance of Rs. 10.)

Drill Instructors.—There is at present only one low paid Drill Instructor on the Field It is very essential that the general smartness of the men and their instruction in drill and discipline, should be kept at a high standard in a place like the Gold Field, where there are a large number of non-official Europeans and where the men are called upon to carry out the duties of a *Town Police*. Further, as there are two separate divisions it is not always possible or convenient to bring all the men together to drill. The recruits also in school will require constant supervision and *daily instruction* in drill, and it is therefore proposed that an *additional Drill Instructor* on pay and allowance of Rs. 16+10, should be entertained.

Constables.—A total increase of 40 men over the present sanctioned strength is proposed for the two divisions to meet the calls for an improved night beat and patrol system, increase of escorts, and miscellaneous duties. The Duty Rosters of Stations have been carefully gone

through, and it has been found that at each of the three principal stations on the Field, *viz.*, Marikuppam, Champion, and Ooregum, a strength of 44 men will be required. This number is arrived at in the following manner :—

	Men.
For day and night beat and patrol duty	32
For miscellaneous duties such as station watch, lock-up guards, orderlies, escort duty, on leave, sick and to meet casualties.	12
Total ...	44

The extra cost involved, *viz.* * Rs. 7,356 is no doubt considerable, but taking the number of constables on the Field as against the total population, the Gold Fields Force with the addition now asked for, will not exceed the comparative average allowed in the Cities of Bangalore and Mysore.

* *Note.*—This amount includes the *extra pay* proposed, *vide infra.*

It is proposed also to raise the pay of all constables serving on the Fields by one rupee for both 1st and 2nd class, to meet the extra cost of living on the Field, and to render themselves less liable to the evil influences of their surroundings.

C. Miscellaneous Charges.

No change will have to be made under this head except under "Equipment and Clothing" the cost of which will naturally be enhanced, in proportion to the extra number of men entertained.

D. Buildings.

The difficulty of housing the Police on the Field has already been recognized by Government.

If therefore the additional constables and Chief Constables are taken on as proposed, proper hutting and quarters for their accommodation will have to be provided. To meet this need, lines for 40 constables and quarters for two Chief Constables should be built.

The cost of construction per line, *viz.*, Rs. 350, is the same rate as that already sanctioned by Government. The two Chief Constables' quarters can be built at an approximate cost of Rs. 2,500 each.

The present arrangement whereby the construction of all Police quarters and lines on the Fields, is carried out by the Revenue agency, has been found to work satisfactorily, and it is requested, therefore, that in the event of the above proposals being sanctioned by Government, the whole amount may be placed at once at the disposal of the Deputy Commissioner in the Police Department, to ensure the erection of the buildings being carried out with as little delay as possible.

This matter is one of importance, as otherwise there will be great difficulty in recruiting new men, and in persuading them to continue to live on the Field without proper accommodation.

(3) The above scheme in all its details was fully discussed by Sir John Lambert and yourself in our conversation of yesterday; I trust therefore that in forwarding it to Government, you will give it your valuable support.

(4) The statement annexed clearly indicates the increase of expenditure involved by the above proposals.

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(2) *Letter No 3046—224, dated the 4th January 1902, from the Inspector General of Police in Mysore :—*

(1) In continuation of my letter No. 2909—217, dated the 20th December 1901, submitting the proposals of the Deputy Commissioner of the Kolar District for the revision of the Kolar Gold Fields Police, I beg to forward herewith copy of letter No. C. 1140 of the 3rd January 1901, received to-day from the same officer making certain additional proposals. A copy of Sir John Lambert's Memorandum which accompanied that letter is also forwarded. It will be seen therefrom that two additional proposals are made, *viz.*, one for the entertainment of 10 men at Rs. 6 per month per man for the purpose of being trained and kept in readiness for filling up permanent or temporary vacancies; and the other for the detachment of 20 constables, a Naik and a Drill Instructor from the Special Reserve Force (directly under the Inspector General) to the Gold Fields.

(2) The first proposal involves an annual expenditure of Rs. 720 plus Rs. 120 on account of clothing, etc.

(3) If the Government are pleased to sanction the proposal to detach 20 constables from the Special Reserve Force, both a Naik and a Drill Instructor, may not be necessary, but only a Naik who knows also drill may be sufficient, inasmuch as there is already a Drill Instructor on the Kolar Gold Fields and an additional Instructor has been asked for in the

recent proposals for revising the Gold Fields Police. The men detached would be allowed their pay plus batta at the rate of *4 annas per day per man, which is the rate sanctioned for the Special Reserve men when they are sent out on special duty. These men might be withdrawn once in three months and fresh batch sent. In the proposal submitted for the re-organization of the Special Reserve Force directly under the Inspector General and those at Mysore, Shimoga and Tumkur, it has been stated that a single force at Bangalore, under the Inspector General, consisting of 100 men is sufficient and that detachments of 20 men might be sent to each of the said three stations, leaving 40 at Bangalore. If the proposal to send a detachment to Kolar also is sanctioned, there will be 20 left at Bangalore.

*For 21 men Rs. 5¼ per day, or Rs. 157½ per month, or Rs. 1,890 per year.

(ENCLOSURES.)

i. Letter No. C. 1140, dated 3rd January 1902, from the Deputy Commissioner of the Kolar District, to the Officiating Inspector General of Police in Mysore.

(1) I have the honor to forward herewith a memorandum prepared by Sir John Lambert, regarding the location of a Police Reserve and School on the Kolar Gold Fields.

(2) In my D. O. letter to you dated 7th October on the question of Police Schools, and in my letter No. 571, dated the 4th October 1901, forwarding the Annual Administration Report, I most strongly advocated the formation of a reserve, and the opening of schools at all District Head-quarters in order that every man entering the Police Force should have a practical training in his duties, and drill, before being drafted out to the taluk; and in order that all Superintendents should have a reserve to fall back upon, to fill vacancies and meet all casualties, and thus prevent them being forced to make use of the pernicious "badali" or substitute system.

If a Reserve and School is essential, as I am perfectly assured it is in ordinary districts, how much more so is it in a place like the Gold Fields Division, where the vacancies and casualties reach a far higher average than elsewhere.

It will be seen therefore that the idea of a school and reserve is one which has had my earnest consideration for sometime past.

(3) In formulating the recent scheme in consultation with yourself and Sir John Lambert, this same idea was in no way lost sight of, but it was hoped that our system of beats when in thorough working order, would generally give us a few extra men who would help to meet casualties and form a small *reserve school.*

On re-consideration, however, we have found it inadvisable to depend on this, and Sir John Lambert now advocates the formation of a small school of 10 men, as a nucleus from which we may draw recruits and thus keep our Executive Force up to full strength without having recourse to the disastrous "Substitute" system. He recommends that these 10 men should be only paid a *subsistence* allowance of Rs. 6 monthly. This is, I consider, a very excellent suggestion which will involve only the small extra cost of Rs. 60 per mensem and give us a small number of men always under training and probation, ready for emergencies.

(4) The posting of 20 Bangalore Reserve Constables to the Fields appears also to me a particularly sound arrangement. These men are of fine physique, well drilled, well disciplined and well found in clothing and accoutrements, and a credit to any Police Force.

A small body of such men as these, would doubtless instil a feeling of respect into all classes, European and Native, on the Fields towards the Police in general; and infuse into the Executive Force a feeling of emulation and good discipline.

It would be only necessary to pay these men the usual batta which they will receive when sent to Tumkur, Shimoga or elsewhere, as they will be kept here only for short intervals before re-transfer to Bangalore.

(5) I trust you will see your way to support the above recommendations of Sir John Lambert, which, as I have shown above, will add greatly to the effectiveness of our new scheme at a very trifling increase of cost to the State.

ii. Memorandum by Sir John Lambert, dated Kolar, 1st January 1902.

In June 1900 I was associated with Mr. Carr for the purpose of framing proposals for the improvement of the Police on the Kolar Gold Fields, and the arrangements then set out which were necessarily of a tentative nature, were generally approved by the Government.

Further experience has shown that, owing in part to the expansion of the Mining Industry, and partly to other causes, the proposals then submitted have not been found adequate.

On the occasion of his recent visit to the Fields, the Head of the Government expressed his readiness to introduce such measures as will improve Police efficiency. Accordingly, as

oon as the new Superintendent of Police joined his appointment, Mr. Carr took the matter ıp, and was good enough to consult me, when he was preparing the scheme now before the Government.

The proposals embodied in Mr. Carr's letter provide for what we considered sufficient—great regard being had to economy), to effect improvement in watch and ward and generally n ordinary Police requirements.

But the necessity of maintaining on the Fields a Police Reserve was not specially conidered. I had it in mind, that a trained Reserve Force could be supplied more properly, nd at less cost, from the Special Police Reserve already maintained by the State, than by he recruitment locally of new and untrained men.

By the courtesy of the Inspector General of Police, I have been furnished with figures showng that the strength of the Special Reserve Force, now maintained at various head centres, s 4 Inspectors, 11 Drill Naiks and 198 constables, I have since learnt that a proposal o reduce this number and to concentrate the Force is under consideration, but I would eg that this reserve be still maintained at a strength to admit of a small detachment being permanently located on the Kolar Gold Fields. In their Administration Reports for the past ear both Mr. Carr and Mr. Mainwaring laid special stress on the necessity for a Reserve Force. Escort duty alone has pressed at times so heavily on their small establishment, hat the constant withdrawal of men for this work seriously impairs efficiency. Also I venture to suggest that at no place in the Mysore State can a Police Reserve of trained men be more suitably employed than at a township subject to such disturbing elements as must nevitably be found on an important and constantly increasing gold industry.

I think a detachment of one Drill Inspector, one Naik and 20 constables would be sufficient, and this force would be a most valuable adjunct to the additional establishment already asked for.

I recommend that the detachment still forms part of the General Reserve, the men being retransferred to Head-quarters at convenient intervals, their place being taken by a fresh draft. This arrangement is, for two special reasons, very desirable. Firstly, a cheaper description of lines would suffice, as the men would leave their families behind, and two men could probably occupy the same hut; and secondly, the men while on detachment would not deteriorate through coming into close contact with pernicious local influences. An effective Reserve Force would be supplied at a minimum cost; the men would draw their present rate of pay plus the usual local allowance, according to grade, to compensate for the dearness of provisions.

Another matter to which Mr. Carr and Mr. Mainwaring made reference in their reports, is the necessity of always keeping the sanctioned establishment on the Field up to its full strength.

The "badali" system is condemned as bad and ineffective, and it was hoped that, by great economy, the additional Force asked for in Mr. Carr's letter of the 19th ultimo would suffice to supply men. But, after their proposals had been submitted, Mr. Thomas worked out a different, and, I think, a better system, of night beats, and this change narrows down still further the small margin set aside as available for miscellaneous duties.

Both Mr. Carr and Mr. Mainwaring strongly advocated in their reports the necessity for a Police School, and I would ask that provision be now made for entertaining a small number of recruits, to fill vacancies caused by casualties. The cost will be very trifling. Perhaps even ten men will suffice to supply this great want.

All that they would need would be subsistence allowance, say Rs. 6 monthly, and some uniform.

On the whole, if the proposals already before the Government are sanctioned and if the Reserve Force and School of recruits now asked for are added to the establishment so increased, the whole aided by a Detective Force in working order—together with the increase of general effectiveness that should result from the recent supply of arms, care being taken always to procure for the Force the best men available—if all this is done, I am of opinion that a Police so organised will be found sufficient for the present requirements of the Gold Field.

But to render any system of organization possible, the necessity of providing suitable accommodation for the entire Force must be recognized. On this matter, which I regard as the most pressing want at the present time, I heartily endorse the remarks made by Mr. Carr in his letter submitted on the 19th ultimo.

I beg of Mr. Carr to forward this note for the early consideration of the Government.

No. 12192-95—J. 984, DATED BANGALORE, 23RD JANUARY 1902.

ORDER THEREON.—In their Order of the 31st August 1900, read above, Government, upon a careful investigation of the police requirements of the Kolar Gold Fields, sanctioned the entertainment of a Police Force therefor (including a Special European Officer as Superintendent) at a total annual cost of Rs. 53,948, and directed Mr. F. E. C. Carr, the Deputy Commissioner, Kolar District, to devote his special attention to organizing the details of the scheme under the supervision of the Inspector General of Police. The Force was duly organized and has been working ever since. Owing to the large increase of population and other causes, the Dewan, however, during his visit to the Gold Field in September 1901, was struck with the inadequacy of the force to grapple with the increasing crime, and made reference to the need for the further efficiency of the Police arrangements in his reply to the address presented to him by the members of the Mining Board. In his letter No. C. 571, dated the 4th October 1901, to the Inspector General of Police, Mr. Carr reported that the experience of one year had shown that the present force on the Field was below the required strength, the work demanded of the Police having increased to a much greater extent than what was anticipated when the existing scheme was formulated in June 1900; that the number of cases prosecuted before the Special Magistrate, Kolar Gold Fields, had increased during the year to more than double of what it was in the previous year, entailing enhanced work on the Police by way of detection, prosecution, guarding and escorting prisoners and serving processes, and that the present strength of the force was still insufficient to deal with the criminal population on the Field. The present requirements have therefore been now carefully considered by Mr. Carr assisted by the Superintendent of Police and in consultation with the Officiating Inspector General of Police and Mining Companies, and a revised scheme has been submitted for the approval of Government, the main features of which are stated below: -

(1) Office of the Superintendent of Police.—

An addition of one Head Constable on Rs. 25 + 10 to look after the Police Stores attached to the Superintendent's office and to instruct recruits in the rudiments of law and their departmental duties, an increase calculated to fix the local allowances of the Head Constables at the uniform rate of Rs. 10 each per mensem, and an increase of 1 rupee to the monthly pay of 1st and 2nd class constables are recommended.

(2) Executive Police.—

1 Instead of a Chief Inspector on Rs. 150—200 and an Inspector on Rs. 100—150, it is proposed to have two Inspectors each on Rs. 125 rising to Rs. 175 by annual increments of Rs. 10, for the two Divisions into which the Field has been divided for Police purposes.

In lieu of 3 Chief Constables and 1 Sub-Inspector provided for in the existing scale, it is proposed to have 7 Chief Constables, 2 for each of the three important stations of Champion, Ooregum and Marikuppam, and 1 for Balaghat. This addition to the staff involves an increase in cost of Rs. 3,360 per annum, and is reported to be required for the proper supervision of the night beats and patrols throughout the Mining area.

Instead of 1 Special Jamadar and 14 Head Constables, it is recommended that there should be 15 Head Constables (5 of the 1st grade on Rs. 25+10, 6 of the 2nd grade on Rs. 20+10 and 4 of the 3rd grade on Rs. 16+10).

An additional Drill Instructor on Rs. 16+10 is also provided for.

It is proposed to increase the existing staff of constables by 40 men (8 in the 1st class and 32 in the 2nd class), to provide for an improved system of night beat and patrol and for increased escort and miscellaneous duties. It is also recommended that all the constables in the Gold Field be given an increase of one rupee each per mensem. to

meet the extra cost of living on the Field and with the view of rendering them less liable to the evil influences of their surroundings. The extra cost involved is Rs. 7,356 per annum.

(*f*) It is proposed to employ 10 recruits on a subsistence allowance of Rs. 6 each per mensem, and to keep them trained for filling up vacancies, temporary or permanent, and to meet emergencies, so that the Executive Force may be always kept up to full and efficient strength. This involves an annual expenditure of Rs. 720 on account of subsistence allowance, besides a sum of Rs. 120 on account of clothing, etc.

(*g*) It is also recommended that a detachment consisting of a Naik and 20 men taken from the Special Reserve Police of the State, be located at the Gold Field to serve as an adjunct to the Executive Police of the Field, the detachment being changed once in three months. The batta payable to these men at 4 annas per man per diem, is calculated to amount to Rs. 1,890 a year.

(3) Miscellaneous charges—

Provision has been made for an increase of Rs. 500 in the cost of equipment and clothing which will be required for the additional men proposed to be entertained.

(4) Buildings—

Owing to the entertainment of an additional number of Chief Constables and of 40 new constables, it is reported that quarters for two Chief Constables are required at an estimated cost of Rs. 5,000 (Rs. 2,500 for each building) and lines for the latter at a cost of Rs. 14,000 (at Rs. 350 for each).

2. The cost involved by the foregoing proposals as compared with the present sanctioned scale is shown below :—

	Present.	Proposed.	Increase per annum.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Office of the Superintendent of Police	2,208	2,772	564
Executive Police Force	31,836	43,176	11,340
Miscellaneous	4,904	5,404	500
Subsistence allowance for 10 recruits at Rs. 6 each per mensem.	...	720	720
Clothing for do do	...	120	120
Batta to Special Reserve to be located at the Gold Field ...	...	1,890	1,890
Total ...	38,948	54,082	15,134

3. The proposed annual expenditure shown above, which is exclusive of the pay of the Special Superintendent of Police employed at the Gold Fields and of the amount required for buildings, shows a cost of Rs. 1·42 per head of population at the Gold Fields as compared with Rs. 0·52 for the Bangalore City and Rs. 0·55 for the Mysore City, as shown below :—

	Population according to Census of 1901.	Total cost of Police Force.	Cost per head of population.	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	
Kolar Gold Fields ...	37,964	54,082	1·42	
Bangalore City ...	69,471	36,781 *	·52	*Taken from the Police Administration Report for 1899-1900, Statement C.
Mysore City ...	68,151	38,042 *	·55	

If the pay and allowances (Rs. 15,000) of the Superintendent of Police of the Gold Fields are also taken into consideration, the cost per head of population is still further raised to Rs. 1·80. Government are satisfied that this augmented force is absolutely necessary, as the people the Police have to deal with, are of a most promiscuous kind and have congregated from various parts of the neighbouring British Districts. Theft of gold would seem to have been as much the object of their residence in the Field as labour, and a close and vigilant watch is the first condition of success for all preventive and detective measures.

4. Government observe with satisfaction that much improvement has already been effected by the reorganization of the Police, ordered in Proceedings No. 3257-60—J. 342, dated 31st August 1900, and in pursuance of their policy of doing all that lies in their power towards fostering the Gold Mining Industry in the State they have much pleasure in sanctioning the foregoing proposals, which have been made after very careful consideration and which are recommended as absolutely necessary for placing the Police of the Kolar Gold Fields on a thoroughly efficient footing. The details of the establishment as now revised are shown in the statement appended to these Proceedings.

5. Government are anxious that the scheme now sanctioned at considerable additional cost should be introduced at once with strict regard to efficiency, and are of opinion that the Officers and men to be newly appointed, should, as far as possible, be selected from among the experienced members of the General Police Force of the State, substitutes being appointed in their places, and that in the selection for the places of Inspectors and Chief Constables, the principle enunciated by the Deputy Commissioner should be so modified as to allow of 50 per cent of the appointments being given to Europeans or Eurasians and the rest to Indians.

6. It should be impressed upon all the Officers and men of the Police employed on the Field that, if they fail to give satisfaction there, they will be liable to be discharged and no expectation can be held out to them of their being drafted to the General Police Force.

7. The proposals made in the Inspector General's letter No. 3046—224, dated 4th January 1902, recommending the employment and training of ten recruits with the view of filling up casual vacancies, and the detailing of a detachment of one Naik and twenty men of the Special Reserve Police for duty at the Gold Fields are sanctioned, the cost involved being included in the statement appended to these Proceedings.

8. The construction of two Chief Constables' quarters at Rs. 2,500 each and forty constables' quarters at Rs. 350 each (total cost Rs. 19,000) is also sanctioned. The buildings should be started at once and completed as early as possible. Government have noticed that the buildings sanctioned more than a year ago have not yet been completed. During the whole of this time the members of the Police Force could not have been properly housed in central and suitable localities so as to be promptly available for work at a short notice. This state of things cannot but detract from the efficiency and usefulness of the sanctioned arrangements. Government therefore take this opportunity to impress upon the Inspector General of Police and the Deputy Commissioner the urgent necessity of completing all the buildings which have to be built under the sanction conveyed by this Order and the Order of 31st August 1900, and they will have no objection if the Deputy Commissioner on his own responsibility and with the concurrence of the Chief Engineer can get the Mining Board to undertake the construction of the necessary quarters. If, in the meanwhile, temporary accommodation is required, the Deputy Commissioner is authorized to spend about Rs. 1,000 to run up temporary sheds.

9. The Inspector General is requested to see that proper effect is given to this order and especially that the house accommodation is soon made available for the additional Police.

H. V. NANJUNDAYYA,
Secy. to Govt., Gen. & Rev. Depts

To—The Inspector General of Police in Mysore.
The Deputy Commissioner, Kolar District.
The Chief Engineer in Mysore.
The Comptroller to the Government of Mysore.

A—Office of the Superintendent of Police.

No.	Present scale.	Cost per annum.	No.	Sanctioned scale.	Cost per annum.	Increase per annum.
		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
1	Office Head Clerk on Rs. 40+15 ...	660	1	Office Head Clerk, on Rs. 40+15 ...	660	
1	Head Constable, 1st grade, on Rs. 25+8 ...	396	1	Head Constable, 1st grade, on Rs. 25+10.	420	
1	Do 2nd grade, on Rs. 20+8 ...	336	1	Do do for stores and school on Rs. 25+10.	420	
1	Do 3rd grade, on Rs. 16+6 ...	264	1	Head Constable, 2nd grade, on Rs. 20+10	360	
2	Constables, 1st class, on Rs. 8+4 ...	288	1	Do 3rd grade, on Rs. 16+10.	312	
2	Do 2nd class, on Rs. 7+4 ...	264	2	Constables, 1st class, on Rs. 9+4 ...	312	
			2	Do 2nd class, on Rs. 8+4 ...	288	
8	Total ...	2,208	9	Total ...	2,772	564

B—Executive Police Force.

1	Chief Inspector on Rs. 150—200+20 ...	2,640	2	Inspectors on Rs. 125—10—175+20 ...	4,680	
1	Inspector on Rs. 100—150+20 ...	2,040	2	Chief Constables on Rs. 80+20 ...	2,400	
1	Chief Constable on Rs. 75+20 ...	1,140	2	Do on Rs. 60+20 ...	1,920	
2	Chief Constables on Rs. 50+20 ...	1,680	3	Do on Rs. 50+20 ...	2,520	
1	Sub-Inspector on Rs. 35+20 ...	660	5	Head Constables, 1st grade, on Rs. 25+10	2,100	
1	Special Jamadar on Rs. 25+20 ...	540	6	Do 2nd grade, on Rs. 20+10	2,160	
4	Head Constables, 1st grade, on Rs. 25+8 ...	1,584	4	Do 3rd grade, on Rs. 16+10	1,248	
6	Do 2nd grade, on Rs. 20+8 ...	2,016	1	Drill Instructor on Rs. 16+10 ...	312	
4	Do 3rd grade, on Rs. 16+6 ...	1,056	1	Do on Rs. 14+4 ...	216	
1	Drill Instructor on Rs. 14+4 ...	216	65	Constables, 1st class, on Rs. 9+4 ...	10,140	
57	Constables, 1st class, on Rs. 8+4 ...	8,208	100	Do 2nd class, on Rs. 8+4 ..	14,400	
68	Constables, 2nd class, on Rs. 7+4 ...	8,976	10	Recruits on a subsistence allowance of Rs. 6 each.	720	
	Good service allowance at Rs. 90 per mensem ...	1,080		Good service allowance at Rs. 90 per mensem.	1,080	
147	Total ...	31,835	201	Total ...	43,896	12,060

C—Miscellaneous Charges.

Oil and petty stationery for tannas	360	Oil and petty stationery for tannas ..	360		
Office contingencies	250	Office contingencies ...	250		
Reward for good service	1,000	Reward for good service ..	1,000		
Secret service	500	Secret service ...	500		
Cart-hire	150	Cart-hire ...	150		
House-rent for two Police Station buildings ...	144	House rent for two Police Station buildings.	144		
Equipment and clothing	2,500	Equipment and clothing ...	3,000		
		Clothing charges for recruits ...	120		
		Batta to the detachment of the Special Reserve Force of 1 Naik and 20 men to be located at the Kolar Gold Fields at 4 annas per diem for each.	1,830		
Total ...	4,904	Total ...	7,414	2,510	

D—Statement showing the approximate cost of Buildings required to accommodate the extra Police Constables and Chief Constables, sanctioned.

No.	Description.	Amount.	Increase.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs.
2	Chief Constables' quarters at Rs. 2,500 each	5,000 0 0	
40	Police lines for Constables at Rs. 350 each	14,000 0 0	
	Total ...	19,000 0 0	19,000

901-1902.

GOVERNMENT OF MYSORE

JUDICIAL

PROCEEDINGS

Dated 23rd January 1903

No. 12192-95
J. 984

Strengthening the Police Force of the Kolar Gold Fields

SECTION Police

FILE NO. 3-6-7-1-1902

SERIAL NO. 2

14

Draft D.O.

Dear Sir

Please refer to Correspondence ending with Government order No. X/2039-41 dated 28th January 1902 re the construction of the quarters for Head Constables etc at the Kolar Gold fields being carried out by Revenue Agency

X. Police 71 of 1900-01.

The Deputy Commr of Kolar now states that all but a sum of Rs 6000 out of the sum sanctioned in Govt Progs: No. 3257-60 J.342

of the 31st August 1900,
have been had
to him. Kindly let
me know if the Deputy
bonus is right, and if
not what balance
out of the sanctioned
sum still remains.

A very early
reply will oblige.

Yours very Sincerely

B. K. Venkatavaradiengar
Offg. I. G. of Police.

(3367)

FROM J 1589 1901/1902 25

SECTION Police

FILE No. 39 Pol 1-2

SERIAL No. 6

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL
OF POLICE IN MYSORE.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVT. OF MYSORE,
GENERAL AND REVENUE DEPTS.

Dated 17th

Despatched April 1902

Received

General No. 4497

No. 318

Enclosure No.

Submitting that there is a balance of Rs 500/- out of Rs 3500/- sanctioned for Cuies for Constables in the Kolar Gold Fields.

J 1814

Subd

This is in reply to this office No. May the draft below meet with your approval?

The funds applied for are available. Sanction may be accorded & the amount placed at the disposal of the Commr as stated in the draft

Submitted for orders

21/4/02

MGCPB—5-3-01-1000

OFFICE OF THE

INSPECTOR GENERAL OF POLICE IN MYSORE.

Bangalore

No. 4497/318 DATED..... 17th April 1902

Enc.

FROM B K Venkataradaiengar Esqr,

Offg. THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF POLICE IN MYSORE.

To H. V. Nanjundiah Esqr, M.A. M.L.
THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVT. OF MYSORE,
in the GENERAL AND REVENUE DEPARTMENTS.

SIR,

With reference to your letter dated the 27th March 1902, I have the honor to state that in Government order No: 3257-60/342 of the 31st August 1901, a sum of Rs 35,000 was sanctioned for lines for Constables and 15,000 Rs for quarters for Head Constables in the Kolar Gold field. Rs 30,000 out of the former sum of Rs 35,000 and the whole of the latter amount of 15,000 Rs were placed at the disposal of the Deputy Commissioner. There is thus a balance of Rs 5000/- remaining out of the amount sanctioned. ——

I have the honor to be
Sir
your most obedient servant

Offg Inspector general of Police

Draft Proceedings

16

SECTION Police

FILE NO. 39 of 1902-

SERIAL NO. 4

Read:—

D.O. letter dated 25th March 1902, from the Dy. Commr. Kolar, reporting that out of the grant sanctioned for the Police lines & buildings in the Kolar Gold Fields in Govt. order No 3257-60 dated 2.342 the 31st August 1900, all but a sum of Rs 5000 was handed over to him for the Construction of the Police Buildings & requesting that this balance of Rs 5000/- and an additional sum of Rs 15000 out of the grant sanctioned in G.O. No 12192-96 dated 2.984 23rd January 1902, or in all Rs 20000 may be at once placed at

at his disposal, to enable him to carry on the work connected with the buildings now under construction.

Order thereon:— 17133-6 D 22/4/0. J 1542

As requested by the Dyleasur, a sum of Rs 20000 will at once be placed at his disposal for carrying on the works connected with the Govt buildings referred to. I trust that the buildings in question will be completed as soon as possible.

26/3/12 21/4

26/3/12

Secretary

To. The Dyleasur, Kolar &c

The Inspector Genl of Police

The Comptroller,

The Chief Engineer for Buildings